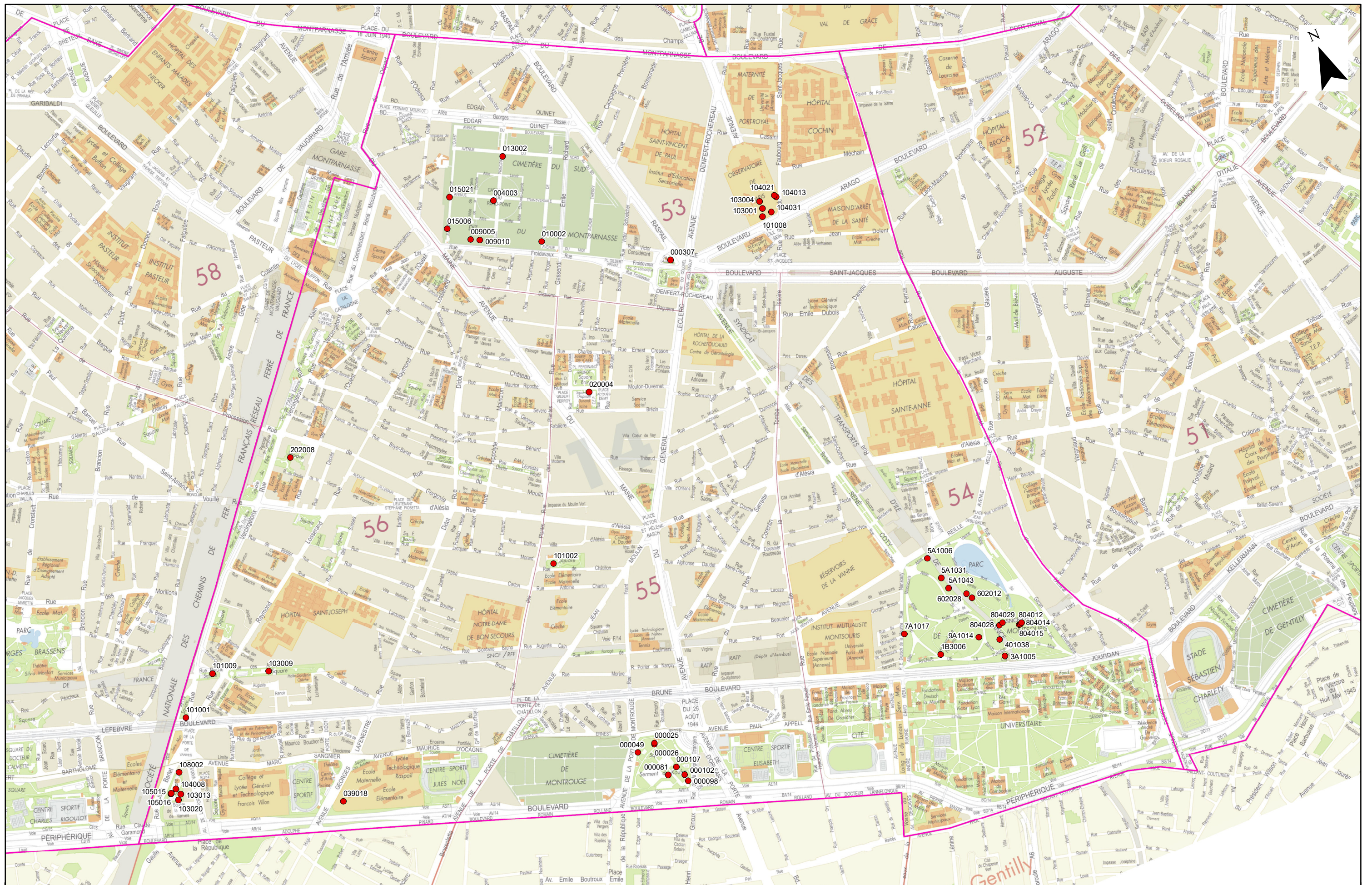




Légende

● Arbre à abattre